## C.L. KING & ASSOCIATES

NINE ELK STREET • ALBANY, NY • 12207-1002 TELEPHONE (518) 431-3555 • FAX (518) 431-3550

## **EXTENDED HOURS TRADING RISK DISCLOSURE**

C.L. King is required to make the following risk disclosures to clients who wish to trade during extended hours (outside of regular market hours – 9:30 AM to 4:00 PM EST).

- Risk of Lower Liquidity. Liquidity refers to the ability of market participants to buy and sell securities.
  Generally, the more orders that are available in a market, the greater the liquidity. Liquidity is important because with greater liquidity it is easier for investors to buy or sell securities, and as a result, investors are more likely to pay or receive a competitive price for securities purchased or sold. There may be lower liquidity in extended hours trading as compared to regular market hours. As a result, your order may only be partially executed, or not at all.
- Risk of Higher Volatility. Volatility refers to the changes in price that securities undergo when trading.
  Generally, the higher the volatility of a security, the greater its price swings. There may be greater volatility in extended hours trading than in regular market hours. As a result, your order may only be partially executed, or not at all, or you may receive an inferior price in extended hours trading than you would during regular market hours.
- Risk of Changing Prices. The prices of securities traded in extended hours trading may not reflect the prices either at the end of regular market hours, or upon the opening the next morning. As a result, you may receive an inferior price in extended hours trading than you would during regular market hours.
- Risk of Unlinked Markets. Depending on the extended hours trading system or the time of day, the prices
  displayed on a particular extended hours trading system may not reflect the prices in other concurrently
  operating extended hours trading systems dealing in the same securities. Accordingly, you may receive an
  inferior price in one extended hours trading system than you would in another extended hours trading
  system.
- Risk of News Announcements. Normally, issuers make news announcements that may affect the price of
  their securities after regular market hours. Similarly, important financial information is frequently announced
  outside of regular market hours. In extended hours trading, these announcements may occur during
  trading, and if combined with lower liquidity and higher volatility, may cause an exaggerated and
  unsustainable effect on the price of a security.
- **Risk of Wider Spreads.** The spread refers to the difference in price between what you can buy a security for and what you can sell it for. Lower liquidity and higher volatility in extended hours trading may result in wider than normal spreads for a particular security.
- Risk of Trade-Throughs. The Securities and Exchange Commission's Regulation NMS does not apply to
  executions outside of normal market hours and there is a risk that your order may receive a price that is
  inferior to the execution price of an order on another market, or your order may not be executed even
  though it is displayed and trades occur at inferior prices on other markets.
- Risk of Lack of Calculation or Dissemination of Underlying Index Value or Intraday Indicative Value ("IIV"). For certain Derivative Securities Products, an updated underlying index value or IIV may not be calculated or publicly disseminated in extended trading hours. Since the underlying index value and IIV are not calculated or widely disseminated during the pre-market and post-market sessions an investor who is unable to calculate implied values for certain Derivative Securities Products in those sessions may be at a disadvantage to market professionals.

Please contact your sales representative for more information.